

# 1<sup>st</sup> India – Indonesia Infrastructure Forum: Strategic Regional Co-operation

Deputy for Infrastructure

Coordinating Ministry for Maritime Affairs

Jakarta | March 19<sup>th</sup>, 2018



## National Development Policy: Growth & Equality

• National Development Work-plan 2018 Theme: accelerate **investment** and **infrastructure** to promote growth and to reduce gaps. Priorities:

Infrastructure, Connectivity, and Maritime: transportation infrastructure, IT

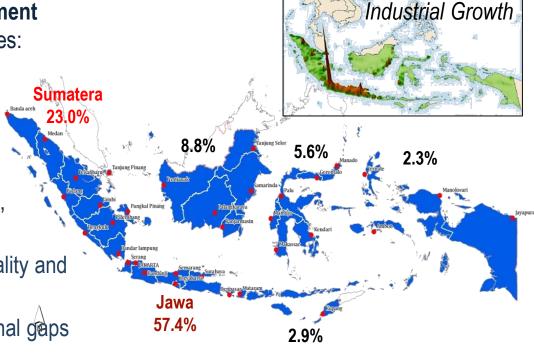
 Energy Resiliency: New and Renewable Energy, Energy Conservancy, energy sufficiency

 Tourism: priority tourist destinations, Special Economic Zones, Industrial Estates

 National Development Work-plan 2019 Theme: Development Equality and Quality Growth. Priorities:

Improving connectivity and maritime affairs to reduce regional gaps

- Economic added value in agriculture, industry, and services
- Enhancing energy, food, and water resiliency



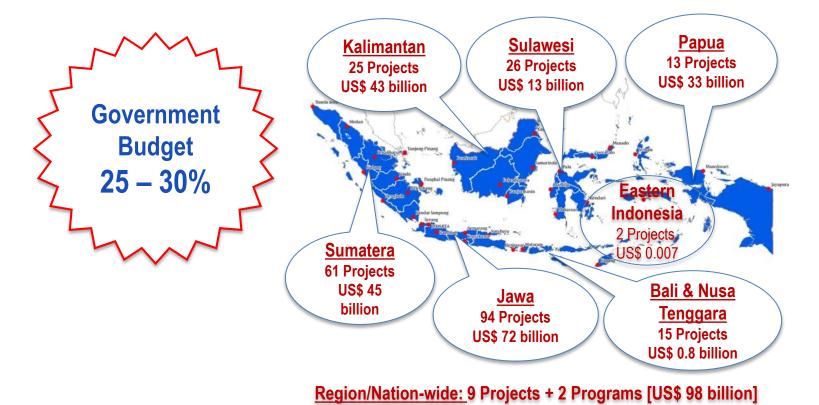
GDP Distribution by region: Jawa + Sumatera = 80%





## **National Strategic Projects and Programs**

- 245 Projects and 2 Programs
- Total investment: US\$ 327.2 billion



Road: 74 Water & Sanitation: 9
Railway: 23 Dam: 54

Port: 10

**○**ICT: 4

Airport: 8

Industrial Estate: 30

Housing: 3

Border Posts: 3

Smelter: 6

Irrigation: 7

Linergy: 12

Fishery: 1

Sea Dike: 1

35 GW Electricity

Aircraft
Manufacturing

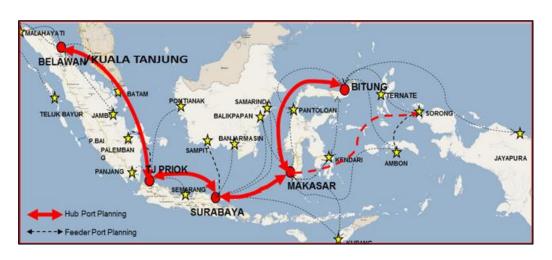


## **Special Economic Zones and Industrial Estates**





## **Transportation Connectivity Infrastructure**



- 5 Deep-sea Ports: Kuala Tanjung, Tanjung Priok, Tanjung Perak, Makassar, Bitung
- 19 Regional Feeder Ports
- 100 Local Feeder Ports



- 4 15 new airports
- Upgrading 9 cargo airports
- Constructing 25 airports in outermost islands and in areas of disaster-prone areas



## **Energy and Mining Infrastructure**

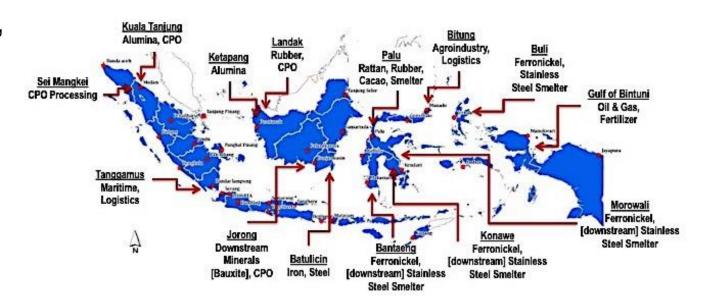
- Mine-Mouth Coal Fired Power Plant is needed to fulfill the electricity demand in Sumatera and Kalimantan with the total capacity of 6.005 MW
- PLN is responsible to prioritize the development of mine-mouth coal-fired power plants
- 11 power plants in Sumatera and Kalimantan [total capacity 3.900 MW] that are assigned to PT PLN's subsidiaries (Indonesia Power and Pembangkitan Jawa Bali) in October 2017. 9 of the power plants have signed the PPA
- Time line: partner selection Mid 2018, financial close: Mid 2019
- PT PLN encounters funding difficulty due to: restriction to the export credit for the coal fired power plant in OECD Guidelines that has become effective since 2017





## Mineral Processing Infrastructure [Smelters]

- Morowali: Environmental Impact
   Assessment [AMDAL], slag, work force,
   water resources, polytechnic, hospital
- Konawe: land acquisition [Ministry of Agriculture, Public Works, Land]
- Bantaeng: land use, electricity
- Tanah Kuning Industrial Estate, North Kalimantan: management agency, hydropower plant, roads, port





### **Tourism Infrastructure**



INDEX - SUBINDEX – Pillars	INDONESIA
	Rank
TRAVEL & TOURISM COMPETITIVENESS INDEX	42
ENABLING ENVIRONMENT	87
Business Environment	60
Safety & Security	91
Health & Hygiene	108
Human Resources & Labour Market	64
ICT Readiness	91
T&T POLICY AND ENABLING CONDITION	5
Prioritization of Travel & Tourism	12
International Openness	17
Price Competitiveness	5
Environmental Sustainability	131
INFRASTRUCTURE	66
Airport Infrastructure	36
Ground & Port Infrastructure	69
Tourist Service Infrastructure	96
NATURAL & CULTURAL RESOURCES	16
Natural Resources	14
Cultural Resources	23

10 Prioritized Tourist Destinations outside Bali

Improvement is needed in: Environmental Sustainability, Health & Hygiene, Tourist Service Infrastructure



## **Fishery Industry Infrastructure**

- National Fishery Logistic System and Integrated Marine and Fishery Center → Priorities
  - SKPT Natuna
  - SKPT SabangSKPT Saumlaki









## Swadeshi in Today's Context



- Policy and program → Solid and integrated national program
- Empower national industries → innovation, human resources, networks
- Priority sector: energy, maritime
- National Electric Vehicle Program

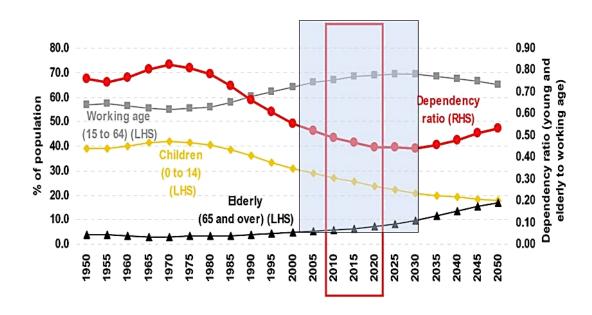






## **Demographic Bonus and Millennial Generation**

#### **Demographic Bonus**



70% Productive Age

#### **Millennial Generation**



- Think and act differently
- Innovative and adaptive to global trend
- 132 million internet users, 106 million social media players, 371 million cell-phones



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## India



## Indonesia

#### 2019 marks the 70<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of India – Indonesia co-operation

- Population: 1,3 billion [2<sup>nd</sup>] [density 396.0/km<sup>2</sup>], 18% of global
- GDP [2018 est.] \$ 2.454 trillion [5<sup>th</sup>]. Per capita \$1,989
- Service sector: 55.6% of GDP, industrial: 26.3%, agricultural 18.1%
- Economic growth [2017]: 5.7%
- Global competitiveness: #40
- Gini Coefficient close to 0.50
- 513.7 million labor force [2<sup>nd</sup>, 2016]





- Population 262 million [7<sup>th</sup>], density:
   138/km<sup>2</sup>
- GDP \$1.092 trillion [16<sup>th</sup>], per capita \$3,895
- Economic growth 5.2%
- Global competitiveness: #36
- Gini coefficient: 0.39
- Service sectors are the economy's largest [43.3% of GDP, 2016], followed by manufacturing [42.9%] and agriculture [13.7%]



## Follow up of Presidential Visits

- India is the largest Indonesia's trade partner in South Asia, and the 4<sup>th</sup> largest globally
- President Joko Widodo met with PM Narendra Modi in India on January 25<sup>th</sup>, 2018; addressing that the two countries' trades have grown since 2017; however the real potential is much higher
- The India Indonesia Business Forum held prior to President Jokowi's visit indicates that the potential trades between the two countries could reach more than **US\$ 2.1 billion**
- On Desember 13<sup>th</sup>, 2016, President Jokowi met with 20 Indian CEO's to ensure the **sustainability** of their businesses and investment
- President Jokowi encouraged to develop a maritime co-operation in Indo-Pacific region.
   This maritime cooperation is considered very important for the countries along Indian
   Ocean and Pacific Ocean
- The blue print covers ASEAN member states and its neighboring countries' **connectivity** until 2025, and security and safety at sea
- In line with that proposal, a **prosperity-based** co-operation should also be developed







### 1<sup>st</sup> India – Indonesia Infrastructure Forum

- Today's event, the 1<sup>st</sup> India Indonesia Infrastructure Forum, has been jointly prepared by Coordinating Ministry for Maritime Affairs and Indian Embassy in Jakarta as a real follow up action after our meeting on January 30th, 2018
- We have agreed to provide a forum for government officials and business leaders form both countries to meet and discuss efforts to strengthen as well as to initiate cooperation under a strategic regional partnership
- Various potential fields have been identified, especially **infrastructure**, that includes transportation infrastructure such as ports, airports; energy infrastructure, IT Infrastructure, medical and health infrastructure
- Other than those, maritime observation and security, tourism, as well as higher education and Innovation are also included



Mr. Pradeep Kumar Rawat









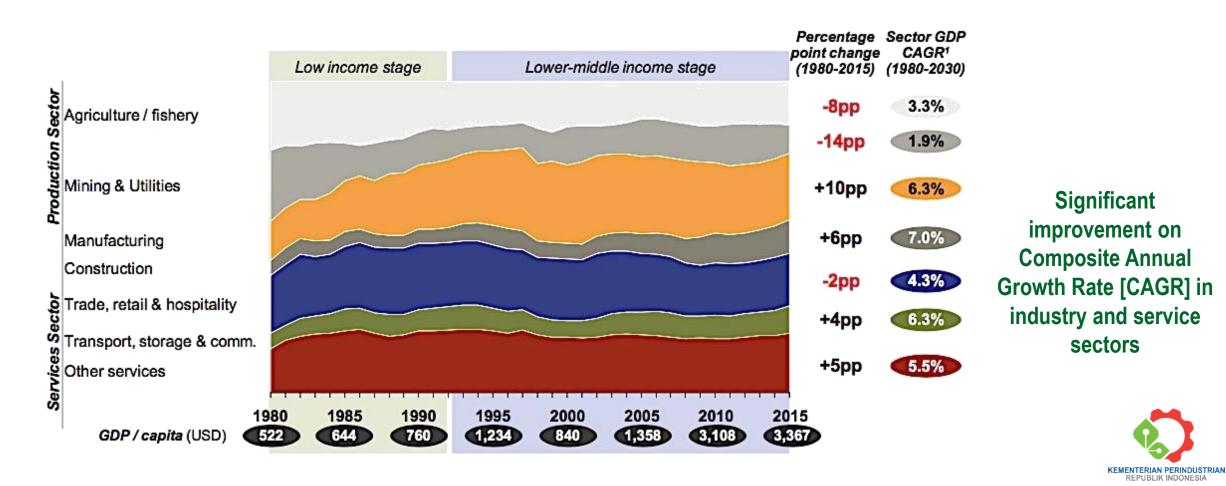


## **Next Steps**

- Identify quick-win co-operation projects to be agreed during Indian PM visit in a couple of months to come
- Prepare a **visit** to India
- Set up an India Indonesia **Joint Task Force**
- 2<sup>nd</sup> India Indonesia Infrastructure Forum, mid March 2019



## Indonesian Economy has Changed from Resources-based to Value Creation





## Portofolio Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Kemaritiman

#### Peraturan Presiden No. 10 Tahun 2015:

Tugas Kemenko Maritim: menyelenggarakan koordinasi, sinkronisasi, dan pengendalian urusan kementerian dalam penyelenggaraan pemerintahan di bidang Kemaritiman

